



**Walker, Evans & Cogswell records, 1868-1980
SCHS #1310.00**

Description: Ca. 200 v. (earliest records denoted by *****)

Biog./Historical Note: Charleston (S.C.) printing company. In 1821 John C. Walker (d. 1860) succeeded Schenck & Turner in a stationery and book binding business on Broad Street in Charleston, S.C. His brother Joseph Walker later joined him and in 1837 the business was moved to a location on East Bay Street. In 1852 a limited partnership was formed with Benjamin F. Evans (1831-1873), and in 1855 Harvey Cogswell (1831-1902), brother-in-law of Evans, became a member of the firm, now called Walker, Evans & Company, its operations having expanded as a stationery establishment, a printing office, and a blank book manufactory. During the Civil War the business was temporarily located in Columbia, S.C. and took the name of Evans & Cogswell, Confederate Government Printers and Lithographers. The printing facilities in Columbia were destroyed when the city burned in 1865. After the war C. Irvine Walker joined the firm, and in 1887 the business was incorporated under the name of Walker, Evans & Cogswell Company.

Scope and content: Records consist of company memo books (1868-1921) containing comparative financial statements, cost allocation and sales information, printing and publication notes, salary data, notes on overhead allocations, profit and loss statements, and other information; journals (1887-1951) containing daily entries of debits and credits; ledgers (1874-1980) which contain accounts for "Country Customers" (including accounts in North Carolina, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Virginia, Illinois, Missouri, and elsewhere), "City Customers," and "South Carolina Customers," and are accompanied by indexes (late 19th century to early 20th century); trial balance books (1940-1946); cash books (1901-1942); collection registers (1920-1961) summarizing cash collections of customer accounts; sales records (1913-1941); work order books (1870-1961); volumes (1917-1950) containing inventory records for merchandise and paper products and records of supplies received; company expense records (1916-1928) including a car expense book (1916-1919); and employee payroll records (1909-1959) including a register (1910) listing all company employees.

In addition, there are nine large volumes containing printing samples of billheads, letterheads, checks, and miscellaneous business and government documents used throughout the Southeast but especially South Carolina and Charleston.

Preferred citation: Walker, Evans & Cogswell Company (Charleston, S.C.). Records, 1868-1980. (1310.00) South Carolina Historical Society.

Search Terms:

Walker, Evans & Cogswell Company -- Records and correspondence.
Printing -- South Carolina -- Specimens.
Printing industry -- South Carolina -- Charleston.
Stationery trade -- South Carolina -- Charleston.
Charleston (S.C.) -- History.
South Carolina -- History -- Sources.
Billheads.
Business records.
Forms (documents)
Letterheads.

Inventory:

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28/735/1 Financial records, 1868-1896
28/735/2 Memo books, 1901-1921
28/735/3 Memo books (profit & loss), 1907-1913

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28/736/1 General journal, 1887-1898
28/736/2 General journal, 1899-1904
28/736/3 General journal, 1947-1951

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28/737/1 General purpose journal, 1874-1878
28/737/2 General purpose journal, 1881-1885
28/737/3 General purpose journal, 1884-1886
28/737/4 General purpose journal, 1885-1886
28/737/5 General purpose journal, 1887-1889
28/737/6 General purpose journal, 1889-1892
28/737/7 General purpose journal, 1903-1909
28/737/8 General purpose journal, 1892-1895
28/737/9 Country customer ledgers, 1895-1898
28/737/10 Country customer ledgers, 1898-1901
28/737/11 Country customer ledgers, 1901-1904
28/737/12 Country customer ledgers, 1902-1905

28/737/13 Country customer ledgers, 1905-1909
 28/737/14 Country customer ledgers, 1906-1908
 28/737/15 Country customer ledgers, 1909-1915
 28/737/16 Country customer ledgers, 1909-1917
 28/737/16B Country customer ledgers, 1909-1917
 28/737/17 Country customer ledgers, 1909-1917
 28/737/17B Country customer ledgers, 1909-1917
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 28/737/19 Country customer ledgers, 1909-1918
 28/737/20 Country customer ledgers, 1910-1918
 28/737/21 Country customer ledgers, 1910-1918
 28/737/22 Country customer ledgers, 1932-1939
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 28/737/25 City customer ledgers, 1894-1899
 28/737/26 City customer ledgers, 1898-1901
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 28/737/28 City customer ledgers, 1902-1907
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 28/737/31 City customer ledgers, 1908-1917
 28/737/32 City customer ledgers, 1908-1917
 28/737/33 City customer ledgers, 1909-1918
 28/737/34 City customer ledgers, 1910-1918
 28/737/35 City customer ledgers, 1910-1918
 28/737/36 South Carolina customer ledgers, 1909-1917
 28/737/37 South Carolina customer ledger (accounts), 1909-1918
 28/737/38 George W. Williams Papers: Photocopy of a travel diary, 1871
 28/737/41 South Carolina customer ledgers, 1932-1940
 28/737/42 Indices to customer ledgers, 1870
 28/737/43 Indices to customer ledgers, 1880 (country customers)
 28/737/44 Indices to customer ledgers, 1890 (country customers)
 28/737/45 Indices to customer ledgers, 1895 (country customers)
 28/737/46 Indices to customer ledgers, 1900 (country customers)
 28/737/46B Index, circa early 1900s
 28/737/47 Indices to customer ledgers, 1910 (country customers)

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28/738/1 Trial balance book, 1940-1946

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- 28/739/1 Cash books, 1901-1903
- 28/739/2 Cash journal books, 1920-1921
- 28/739/3 Cash journal books, 1930-1931
- 28/739/4 Cash journal books, 1940-1942

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- 28/740/1 Collection register, 1920-1921
- 28/740/2 Collection register, 1930-1931
- 28/740/3 Collection register, 1940-1941
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- 28/740/5 Collection register, 1960-1961

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- 28/741/1 Sales journal records, 1913-1920
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- 28/741/3 Sales journal records, sales book, 1930
- 28/741/4 Sales journal records, sales journal, 1934-1941

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- 28/742/1 Work order books, 1868-1980
- 28/742/2 Work order books, 1875-1876
- 28/742/3 Work order books, 1918
- 28/742/4 Work order books, 1919
- 28/742/5 Work order books, 1919
- 28/742/6 Work order books, 1921
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- 28/742/8 Work order books, 1923
- 28/742/9 Work order books, 1924
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- 28/742/12 Work order books, 1925
- 28/742/13 Work order books, 1925
- 28/742/14 Work order books, 1925
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28/742/16 Work order books, 1925

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Boxed records:

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28/746/1 Correspondence, 1886-1892, mostly relating to a periodical, the *Southern Christian Advocate*.
28/746/2 Letterpress copybook, 1898-1903, marked "Private Business Letters."
28/746/3 Internal correspondence, 1916-1959; and miscellaneous letters, 1973.
28/746/4 Correspondence relating to engraving machinery, 1953.
28/746/6 Memos, 1970-1971.
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28/746/11 Customer files: Charleston County, 1950.

28/746/12 Customer files: Charleston County.

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28/747/1 Customer files: F, 1960.
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28/747/3 Customer files, H-Ham, 1921.
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28/747/6 Customer files: North Carolina cities and counties, 1919-1943.
28/747/7 Customer files: South Carolina cities and counties, 1927-1943.
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28/747/9 Customer files: SC State Budget and Control Board, 1958-1961.
28/747/10 Customer files: SC State Budget and Control Board, 1962.

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28/748/1 Customer files: Isaac Silver & Bros., 1932-1933 (includes some legal documents relating to non-payment on bills to WECCO).
28/748/2 Job files: The Citizens Bank (Olanta, SC), 1953.
28/748/3 Job files: Flack-Jones Lumber Company, 1957.
28/748/4 Job files: U.S. Corps of Engineers, 1957.
28/748/5 Job files: Flack-Jones Lumber Co., [1958].
28/748/6 Job files: City of Georgetown, SC, 1958.
28/748/7 Job files: South Carolina Electric & Gas, 1958.
28/748/8 Job files: Charles F. McIntosh & Sons, 1958.
28/748/9 Job files: St. Lucie Abstract & Title Insurance Co., 1958.
28/748/10 Job files: Dorchester County Clerk of Court, 1958.
28/748/11 Job files: Dorchester County Clerk of Court, 1958.
28/748/12 Job files: McCormick County Clerk of Court, 1958.
28/748/13 Job files: Cherokee County Clerk of Court, 1959.
28/748/14 Job files: Anthony Harrigan, 1958.
28/748/15 Job files: Read & Lipman Furniture Store, 1959.
28/748/16 Job files: Read & Lipman Furniture Store, 1959.
28/748/17 Job files: City of Georgetown, SC, 1959.
28/748/18 Job files: Greenwood County Clerk of Court, 1959.
28/748/19 Job files: Harry Metton (Eagle Gas Service), 1960.
28/748/20 Job files: Jackson & Bell, 1960.
28/748/21 Job files: First National Bank of South Carolina, 1960.

- 28/748/22 Job files: Mary Stutts, 1960.
- 28/748/23 Job files: John Graham Altman, 1960.
- 28/748/24 Job files: Hawthorne Aviation, 1960.
- 28/748/25 Job files: West Virginia Pulp & Paper Co., 1960.
- 28/748/26 Job files: West Virginia Pulp & Paper Co., 1960.
- 28/748/27 Job files: Protestant Episcopal Diocese of SC, 1960.
- 28/748/28 Job files: Dr. Pierre G. Jenkins, 1960.
- 28/748/29 Job files: Hotel Commercial (Aiken, SC), 1960.
- 28/748/30 Job files: Stilley Plywood Company (Conway, SC), 1960 (a water ski manufacturer).
- 28/748/31 Job files: Stilley Plywood Co., 1960.
- 28/748/32 Job files: Stilley Plywood Co., 1960.
- 28/748/33 Job files: Bank of Elizabethtown (NC), 1960.
- 28/748/34 Job files: Mrs. Robert L. Haas, 1960.
- 28/748/35 Job files: Miss Camille Kitts, 1960.
- 28/748/36 Job files: Waring Simons Howe, 1960.
- 28/748/37 Job files: Elizabeth C. Patterson (Myrtle Beach, SC), 1963-1965 (includes correspondence and samples relating to a leaflet, "Meher Baba's Universal Message.")

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- 28/749/1 Job files: William M. Means Co., 1961 (includes copies of "A New Map Showing the Principal Plantations on the South Carolina Coast" listing numbered properties and owner names).
- 28/749/2 Job files: The Citizens Bank (Turbeville, SC), 1970.
- 28/749/3 Job files: The Citizens Bank, 1970.
- 28/749/4 Job files: Mrs. J. Stillman, 1970.
- 28/749/5 Job files: Baker Sanitorium (Charleston, SC), 1970.
- 28/749/6 Job files: Carolina Iron & Fence Co. (Charleston, SC), 1970.
- 28/749/7 Job files: First Federal Savings & Loan (Charleston, SC), 1970.
- 28/749/8 Job files: Peoples Premium Plan, Inc. (Hartsville, SC), 1970.
- 28/749/9 Job files: Peoples Premium Plan, 1970.
- 28/749/10 Job files: Concrete Finishers, Inc. (Charleston, SC), 1970.
- 28/749/11 Job files: Lloyd E. Sineath (a Charleston attorney), 1970.
- 28/749/12 Job files: Marion National Bank (Marion, SC), 1970.
- 28/749/13 Job files: Williamson & Fox (Aiken attorneys), 1970.
- 28/749/14 Job files: Marion National Bank, 1970.
- 28/749/15 Job files: Charleston Receipts, 1970 (cookbook published by the Junior League of Charleston).

28/749/16 Job files: Marion National Bank, [1970].
28/749/17 Job files: Anderson Brothers Bank (Mullins, SC), 1970.
28/749/18 Job files: Colleton County Judge of Probate, 1970.
28/749/19 Job files: Colleton County Judge of Probate, 1970.
28/749/20 Work order book, 1920 (bound orders for printing jobs for various customers).
28/749/21 Work order book, 1930.
28/749/22 Work order book, 1940.
28/749/23 Work order book, 1954.
28/749/24 Ledger of post card sales, 1938-1945.

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28/750/1 Miscellaneous sales records, 1920s-1940s (and some undated).
28/750/2 Automobile expense records, 1917-1920s.
28/750/3 Printing samples: material pertaining to camps, including Camp Carolina (Brevard, NC).
28/750/4 Printing samples: brochures, leaflets, ads, etc., for businesses, organizations, events.
28/750/5 Printing samples: brochures, leaflets, ads, etc., for businesses, organizations, events.
28/750/6 Printing samples: material pertaining to government agencies.
28/750/7 Printing samples: newsletters.
28/750/8 Printing samples: programs.
28/750/9 Printing samples: miscellaneous.
28/750/10 Color image of the WECCO buildings in Charleston, ca. 1910.
28/750/11 Color labels for "Dixie Blend Coffee" (ca. 1900).
28/750/12 Book covers for *The Aftermath of Glory* by James H. Rice, Jr. (published in 1934).

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28/751/1 Photographic negatives
28/751/2 Photographs: women, ca. 1920 (mostly identified; possibly portraits for a school yearbook).
28/751/3 Photographs: football players, ca. 1920.
28/751/4 Photographs: miscellaneous.
28/751/5 Postcard, 1950, showing the WECCO buildings
28/751/6 Miscellaneous photographs, ca. 1950s-1970s.
28/751/7 Ink drawing of an unidentified man.
28/751/8 Insurance records, 1906-1908 (and undated).

28/751/9 Insurance record book, 1924-1925.
28/751/10 Insurance record book, 1935-1936.
28/751/11 Miscellaneous business records, 1886-1968.
28/751/12 Book: *Labor-Saving Devices for the Composing Room*, 1949.
28/751/13 Audit records, 1911-1924.
28/751/14 Audits, 1926-1932.
28/751/15 Audits, 1935-1936.

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28/752/1 Audits, 1937-1940.
28/752/2 Audits, 1941-1944.
28/752/3 Audits, 1945-1946.
28/752/4 Financial statement, 1894-1895; and miscellaneous financial records, 1885-1911.
28/752/5 Financial reports, 1960s.
28/752/6 Financial reports, 1960s.
28/752/7 Stock certificates and related records, 1913-1940.
28/752/8 WECCO stock certificate book, 1907-1939.

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28/753/1 Blank book produced by WECCO: "Mortgage Record."
28/753/2 Blank account book: "Bills Payable."